

# MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

VOL. 3.

MAMMOTH CITY, LAKE MINING DISTRICT, MONO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1880.

NO. 22.

## MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

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**MEATS, VEGETABLES AND PRODUCE**

In Mammoth City. Also, the finest

**STEAKS, ROASTS, MUTTON,**

**CORNER BEEF, PORK, SAUSAGE, ETC.,**

Always on hand. Everything fresh and attractive, and warranted to please.

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Opposite Monumental Hotel.  
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**MRS. E. McAFEE DESIRES TO CALL THE** attention of the ladies of Mammoth City to the fact that she has received a fine lot of new goods. The stock consists in part of Dress Trimmings, Princess Jackets, Handkerchiefs, Fans, Kid Gloves, Ribbons, Fringes, Ladies' Lace Ties, Embroidery, Lace, Beads and Zephyr. all of the latest styles and most elegant patterns. Ladies should call before purchasing elsewhere. MRS. E. McAFEE, Mammoth Avenue opposite the Herald office.

**C. W. CRANE,**  
PURCHASING AGENT,  
Established in 1872.

**PERSONS RESIDING AWAY FROM SAN** Francisco, in want of any article of merchandise, great or small, can have their orders filled promptly and at the very lowest cash prices, by addressing C. W. CRANE, Room 39, No. 318 Pine St., San Francisco.

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**DEALER IN AND MANUFACTURER OF** STOVES, TIN AND HARDWARE,  
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**STOVE FITTINGS A SPECIALTY.**

Every description of Mill and Mining Work made in a thorough manner and satisfaction guaranteed. d17-tf GEORGE STEVENS.

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### PAY DAY NOTICES.

All persons holding claims against the MAMMOTH Mining Company, must present them in duplicate at the office on or before the first day of each month, for examination. Payment will be made on the fifth.  
n29-tf D. CRITTENDEN, Sup't.

All persons holding claims against the H. L. & M. C. JOINT TUNNEL must present them in duplicate at the office on or before the first day of each month for examination. Payment will be made on the eighth.  
n29-tf D. CRITTENDEN, Sup't.

### NOTICE.

**ON RETIRING FROM THE DRUG** business in Mammoth City, we call the attention of the public to the fact that all orders for Drugs and Medicines sent to A. B. STEWART, Bodie, will receive immediate attention and be forwarded by return stage.  
n29-tf WILLIS & STEWART.

### NOTICE.

**ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED** not to purchase or in any way bargain for the quartz mine known as the LISBON, situate in Lake Mining District, Mono County, California, until communication is had with me, as I am the original locator and one-fifth owner in said mine. FRANK LEWIS, Bodie, Cal., October 2, 1880. o30-1m

**FORTY DOLLARS REWARD.**  
STOLEN FROM SAM WO, AT MAMMOTH City, on the morning of the 10th of October, a small bright bay horse, branded with the letter H on shoulder and hip. The above reward will be paid for the arrest and conviction of the thief and recovery of the horse. SAM WO. Mammoth City, October 11th, 1880. o16-1m

**CHECK LOST OR STOLEN.**  
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing or negotiating for a check issued from the Superintendent's office of the Mammoth Company in favor of THOS. FAHEY, for \$30. The check is dated October 21st, No. 5,115, was not endorsed, and payment has been stopped. THOMAS FAHEY, Mammoth City, October 23, 1880. o23-tf

**MINING NOTICES FOR SALE.**  
MINERS AND PROSPECTORS WISHING to locate claims can be supplied with printed notices for posting and record at the office of the MAMMOTH CITY HERALD. The notices contain clear and concise directions for locating, recording and holding claims. Price, ten cents each. o23-tf

**CAUTION.**  
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that accounts due the Nevada Saloon, W. C. Brierly, proprietor, are to be paid to Enright & Mayne. The books and accounts have been turned over to them for collection, and they are the only parties authorized to receive the same. o21-tf ENRIGHT & MAYNE.

**BARBER SHOP AND BATH HOUSE,**  
Adjoining the Monumental Hotel.

**A. BORKMAN.....Proprietor**

**HOT, COLD AND SHOWER BATHS.**

Shaving, Shampooing and Hair Cutting.  
Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting a specialty. s25-tf

**BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.**

THE OFFICE OF

**THE MAMMOTH CITY HERALD**

IS NOW EQUIPPED FOR

**BOOK AND JOB WORK.**

EVERY VARIETY OF

**MINING AND MERCANTILE JOB PRINTING**

Will be done in a workmanlike manner and at reasonable prices.

**CALL AND EXAMINE SPECIMENS.**

je16-tf

**CONRAD HOTZ,**  
DEALER IN

**GROCERIES & GENERAL PRODUCE,**  
Central Mammoth Avenue.

**FRESH BUTTER, EGGS, VEGETABLES,** etc., constantly on hand.

**WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**

Also, Candles, Stationery, Fancy Goods and choice brands of Tobacco. CONRAD HOTZ, jy14-tf

**P. A. WAGNER & CO.,**  
Lower Mammoth Avenue, Mammoth City.

**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN** HARDWARE, STOVES, TINWARE,  
Iron, Steel, Crockery, Mill and Mining Goods, Gas Pipe, Nails, Ropes, Tubs, Guns, Pistols and Ammunition, Window Glass, Doors, Blinds and Sashes, Powder and Fuse.

Mill and Mining Work of all descriptions made to order. Guns, Pistols and Locks repaired. s3-tf

**SAIL AND ROW BOATS TO LET.**

### GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

**NOT SELLING AT COST!**

**P. A. WAGNER & CO.,**  
Lower Mammoth Avenue,  
OFFER THEIR SPLENDIDLY ASSORTED stock of

**HARDWARE, TINWARE, CROCKERY & GLASSWARE**

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE IN MAMMOTH CITY,  
For Cash or Collateral Security Only.

**VULCAN BLASTING POWDER,**  
Nos. 1 and 2,  
Will be sold at a great sacrifice if called for immediately.  
jy31-tf P. A. WAGNER & CO.,

**STAPLE STANDARD GOODS,**

**JAMES WATTERSON,**

....DEALER IN....

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE,**

**DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,**

**ROOTS AND SHOES,**

**GROCERIES, PROVISIONS**

**HARDWARE, NOTIONS, ETC.**

....ALSO....

**WINES AND LIQUORS,**

**HAY AND GRAIN,**

**FURNITURE, BEDS AND BEDDING,**

**DRUGS,**

**CROCKERY, CHINA AND GLASSWARE,**  
Benton, Mono Co., Cal.

**THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK THIS SIDE** of the mountains. No matter what you need, it will be found here.

**REASONABLE PRICES,**

**AND GOODS OF THE BEST QUALITY.**

**COUNTRY PRODUCE**

OF ALL KINDS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE AT

**CASH PRICES.**

**GRAIN, HAY AND LUMBER**

Received on storage or consignment, and stored in our immense warehouse. Terms low.

This affords an opportunity never before offered in this place to obtain desirable goods at your own prices. Come one, come all.  
1-tf JAMES WATTERSON.

**MAMMOTH**

**STEAM SAW MILLS,**

"MINERAL PARK,"

At the foot of the new Mammoth City Grade.

**MAMMOTH STEAM SAWMILL CO.**

THESE MILLS ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH

**LUMBER**

In quantities from 500 to 100,000 feet at short notice. There is now on hand a large quantity of

**SEASONED**

**FLOORING, BATTINGS, SHINGLES,**

AND OTHER

### HOTELS AND LODGING HOUSES.

**A. B. ANDERSON'S RESTAURANT,**  
(Formerly the Lewis House)

Mammoth Avenue, second door below Tramway  
HAVING LEASED THIS POPULAR HOUSE and thoroughly refitted it, it is now ready for the accommodation of the public. A fair share of patronage is respectfully solicited.  
Three Meal Tickets.....One Dollar  
Twenty-one Meal Tickets.....Seven Dollars  
Single Meals.....Forty Cents  
Finest Liquors and Cigars at the Bar  
my29-tf A. B. ANDERSON, Proprietor.

**CASA DIABLO HOT SPRINGS,**  
Seven miles easterly from Mammoth City, and south from Bodie about 50 miles.

**A HEALTH AND PLEASURE RESORT**  
HAVING TAKEN CHARGE OF THESE famous health-restoring Springs and entirely refitted the surroundings, I am now prepared to accommodate in the best possible manner all who may favor me with their patronage. Special care will be taken to promote the comfort of invalids. The bath houses are complete in every particular.

**STEAM, MUD, HOT, COLD AND SHOWER BATHS.**

The waters are noted for curing all

**RHEUMATIC, SKIN AND BLOOD DISEASES**

....AND ALSO....

**LEAD POISONING.**

These springs are easily accessible by good wagon roads from Mammoth City, Bodie and Bishop Creek, and as a

**PLACE OF RESORT** having all the health-giving properties, cannot be surpassed by any of the celebrated Springs of the world. Charges reasonable.

MRS. E. WINTER. MRS. KATE LESTER.  
jy3-tf GEORGE L. DRAKE.

**PACIFIC RESTAURANT,**  
North side of Mammoth Avenue, below P. A. Wagner & Co.'s Store.

**MRS. LESTER AND MRS. WINTER,** PROPRIETORS.

**HAVING THOROUGHLY REFITTED THE** house and added a neat and commodious dining-room, the Pacific Restaurant is thrown open to the public in the full confidence that it will meet the approval of its patrons.

**NONE BUT WHITE COOKS EMPLOYED BY US.**

The tables will always be supplied with the best meats of our valleys afford, with fish and game in season.

**MEALS AT ALL HOURS.**  
Board per Week.....Eight Dollars  
Single Meals.....Fifty Cents  
LESTER & WINTERS.  
je2-tf

**THE LAKE HOUSE,**  
Lower Mammoth Avenue.

**T. H. ELLIOTT.....Proprietor.**

**THE PROPRIETOR RESPECTFULLY IN-** forms his friends and the public generally that the house will be conducted as a

**First Class Country Hotel.**

In a manner to meet the approbation of all regular and transient guests.

**THE TABLE** Will be supplied with the best substantial and delicacies to be had in this vicinity.

**THE ROOMS** Are commodious, clean and pleasantly situated.  
1-tf

**YOSEMITE CHOP HOUSE**  
(Next door to Geo. Rowan's store.)

**AL. CURRIER.....Proprietor**

**MEALS SERVED AT ALL HOURS OF** the day

Single Meals.....Fifty Cents  
Board, per Week.....Eight Dollars  
The very choicest of

**MEATS, VEGETABLES AND GAME IN SEASON.**  
jy3-tf AL. CURRIER.

**CALIFORNIA HOTEL,**  
Main Street, Benton, California.

**MRS. JANE LYNCH.....Proprietress**

**MRS. LYNCH RESPECTFULLY INFORMS** that he is prepared to do all kinds of Blacksmithing and Wagon work in a neat and substantial manner.

**HORSE AND MULE SHOEING A SPECIALTY.** Mining and Mill work done with promptness and dispatch. Tools made to order and satisfaction guaranteed.  
jy21-tf JOHN TAYLOR.

**HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE.**

**THE HOUSE AND LOT ON THE NORTH-** east corner of Mammoth and Central Avenues is offered for sale on reasonable terms.  
jy7-tf Apply to MRS. E. McAFEE.

### SALOONS.

**MAMMOTH BREWERY.**  
BECKER & CRAYTOR, Proprietors.

**MOST COMPLETE BREWING ESTABLISH-** ment in this section.  
PURE CIDER A SPECIALTY.

The best quality of  
**WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**  
Beer by the measure, and furnished to the public in bottles or kegs.  
1-tf BECKER & CRAYTOR.

**DELTA SALOON,**  
Mammoth Avenue, opposite the Postoffice.

**JAMES WALES.....Proprietor**

**CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS** The Saloon has been fitted up with a view to the comfort of our patrons. Call in and see me, and try my fancy "cocktails."  
je5-tf JAMES WALES.

**GILMORE & CO. ATTORNEYS AT LAW**  
Successors to Chipman, Hosmer & Co  
629 F Street, Washington, D. C.  
American and Foreign Patents.

**PATENTS PROCURED IN ALL COUN-** tries. No fees in advance. No charges unless the patent is granted. No fees for making preliminary examinations. No additional fees for obtaining and conducting a rehearing. Special attention given to Interference Cases before the Patent Office. Extensions before Congress. Infringement suits in different States, and all litigation appertaining to Inventions or Patents. Send stamp for pamphlet of sixty pages.

**United States Courts and Departments.** Claims presented in the Supreme Court of the United States, Court of Claims, Court of Commissioners of Alabama Claims, Southern Claims Commission, and all the classes of War Claims before the Executive Department.

**Arrears of Pay and Bounty.** Officers, Soldiers and Sailors of the late war, or their heirs, are in many cases entitled to money from the government, of which they have no knowledge. Write full history of service, and state amount of pay and bounty received. Enclose stamp, and a full reply, after examination, will be given you free.

**Pensions.** All Officers, Soldiers and Sailors, wounded, ruptured or injured in the late war, however slightly, can obtain a pension. Many now receiving pensions are entitled to an increase. Send stamp—information will be furnished free.

**United States General Land Office.** Contested Land Cases, Private Land Claims, Mining Pre-emption and Homestead Cases prosecuted before the General Land Office and Department of the Interior.

**Old Bounty Land Warrants.** The last Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office shows 2,897,500 acres of Bounty Land Warrants outstanding. These were issued under the Act of 1855 and prior Acts. We pay cash for them. Send by registered letter. Where assignments are imperfect we give instructions to perfect them.

Each department of our business is conducted in a separate bureau, under the charge of experienced lawyers and clerks. As we charge no fee unless successful, stamps for return postage should be sent us. Liberal arrangements made with Attorneys in all classes of business.

Address **GILMORE & CO.,**  
Washington, D. C.  
P. O. Box 44.

WASHINGTON, D. C. Nov. 24, 1876.  
I take pleasure in expressing my entire confidence in the responsibility and fidelity of the Law, Patent and Collection House of Gilmore & Co. of this city. GEO. H. B. WHITE,  
d16-tf Cashier National Metropolitan Bank.

**DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP**

**THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE** existing between J. P. McFarland, Samuel McFarland and R. P. FRASER, doing business under the firm name and style of McFarland & FRASER, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, J. P. McFarland having withdrawn from the firm. All debts due the late firm will be paid by SAMUEL McFARLAND and R. P. FRASER, and all debts due the late firm will be collected by them.

J. P. McFARLAND,  
SAMUEL McFARLAND,  
R. P. FRASER,  
Mammoth City, Cal., June 10th, 1880.

The business will be continued under the sole management of SAMUEL McFARLAND and R. P. FRASER from and after this date. Our friends and the public are requested to continue their favors to the new firm at the steam saw-mills, Mammoth City.

SAMUEL McFARLAND,  
R. P. FRASER,  
je29-tf

**DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE** partnership heretofore existing between HENRY H. DICKENSON and JAS. W. DICKENSON, doing business under the firm name of DICKENSON & BRO., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The Lake District and Round Valley Toll Road which has heretofore been owned and conducted by them having been divided. JAMES W. DICKENSON now owns and controls the Lake District Division, and HENRY H. DICKENSON the Round Valley Division of said road.

HENRY H. DICKENSON,  
JAS. W. DICKENSON,  
Mammoth City, August 30, 1880. s4-tf

**TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.**

**I HEREBY NOTIFY ALL PERSONS IN-** debted to the firm of D. E. LIEVRE & Co., Mammoth City, that I have purchased this day the book accounts of said firm, and have transferred the same to P. A. WAGNER & CO., who alone are authorized to collect and receipt for the same. All parties knowing themselves indebted to the late firm will please come up and settle at once. Any accounts remaining unpaid on September 10, 1880, will be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection.

D. E. LIEVRE.  
Mammoth City, July 2d, 1880. jy31-tf

**AGRICULTURAL LAND APPLICATION.**

**LAND OFFICE AT BODIE, CALIFORNIA,** September 23d, 1880. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz: On SATURDAY the SIXTH day of NOVEMBER, 1880, at two o'clock P. M. of said day, before the Register and Receiver of the United States Land Office at Bodie, California: JAMES L. C. SHERWIN, for the southeast one-quarter of section fourteen, Township five south, range thirty east, M. J. M., and names the following as his witnesses, viz: John Olds and Louis Barnes of Round Valley, California, and Edward Hilton and John O'Ferral, of Round Valley Inyo county, California. JAMES GOODALL, Register.  
First Publication, September 25, 1880.

**LEAVING TOWN.**

**OWING TO THE CONTEMPLATED RE-** moval of their drug business from Mammoth City,  
**WILLIS & STEWART** hereby give notice that all parties indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts immediately, and save costs of collection.  
WILLIS & STEWART, Druggists.



# MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

Saturday Evening.....Nov. 6, 1880

For President of the United States,  
**WINFIELD SCOTT HANCOCK.**  
For Vice President,  
**WILLIAM H. ENGLISH.**

The Apaches are making more trouble in New Mexico. The railroad will soon exterminate these marauders.

A locomotive from which the train can be stopped without the use of breaks, is among the latest reported improvements.

Sir Edward Denny is to make an interesting experiment on his Irish estates. He offers to grant leases forever to the occupying tenants, who are generally in comfortable circumstances, will gladly avail themselves of this offer.

An American lawyer is now Attorney-General of the Sandwich Islands. The Philadelphia Chronicle remarks: "If in two years he doesn't own the entire country and hold the King's note for a large sum, he is no credit to the American bar."

To a man traveling from Mason Valley to Candelaria, says the True Fissure, it seems that every man along the road owns a quartz mine or has good prospects for one. Even out in the middle of the deserts one will occasionally see location notices tacked to rude posts, announcing the existence of mining claims.

It is well known that the great West receives much the largest share of the foreign immigration. Illinois comes in for her full proportion. The census returns of 1880 evince this. Cook county, in which Chicago is situated, shows a population of foreign birth amounting to 242,403 as against 335,060 natives. There are other counties in the Western States to which the immigration has been equally as great, if not greater.

When a rubber belt slips it should be lightly moistened with boiled linseed oil; animal oil will ruin the belt. If one application does not produce the desired result, repeat it until it does. The belts will be greatly improved and their durability increased by coating the surface lightly with a composition made of equal parts of black lead and litharge, mixed with boiled linseed oil and Japan enough to cause it to dry quickly. The effect of this will be to produce a finely polished surface.

There need be no famine in the Old World if it will only send to New York for its breadstuffs. Official statistics inform us that the total value of the domestic breadstuffs shipped from the United States during the month of September was \$23,881,932. During September, 1879, \$35,826,848 worth was exported. The value of the breadstuffs exported during the nine months ending the 30th of September was \$208,679,549, against \$176,399,946 exported during the corresponding period of last year. And we have still a superabundance of grain left.

There was a church fair at Munich, Arkansas, and photographs of the young women who were to serve at the stands were displayed in the windows of the stores, including those who were in character costumes. A traveling burlesque company came along at the same time, and portraits of the blondes in tights were placed alongside the others. The pastor hastily removed the pictures of the Munich girls. Then the theatrical manager placarded the actresses' pictures with: "These artists have no connection whatever with the amateur performance of the Baptist church, and can only be seen at Tabor hall."

An American Missionary, Miss Norwood, of Swatow, has lately described how the size of the foot is reduced in Chinese women. It takes two years to form those "golden lilies," as the Chinese lady calls her delicate little feet. During the first year the pain is so intense that the sufferer can do nothing, and for about two years the foot aches continually, and is the seat of a pain which is like the pricking of sharp needles. With continuous rigorous binding, the foot in two years becomes dead and ceases to ache, and the whole leg, from the knee downward, becomes shrunk, so as to be little more than skin and bone.

In an article referring to the heavy shipments of gold from Europe to the United States, the Philadelphia Ledger remarks: This sustained course of exchanges with Europe is a full vindication of those who claimed that the return of gold in 1879 had more than exceptional significance, and means a general change in favor of this country. It is a grave question what the future consequences will be to the finances of France and the German states, whose resources have seldom before been drawn upon to go off the continent altogether. It is an easier task to restore disturbed balances occurring between the European states, than between them and a country so remote as ours.

## MINE BUILDING.

Professor Norton, in a recent lecture on the formation of mines, said that after the cooling of the earth's crust had, in part, taken place, the elements of destruction and reconstruction began. Oxidizable metals seized upon oxygen, and at the same time the forming crust was repeatedly rent by the surging of chemical and physical forces from below. These vents form the trap dykes and lava sediments of to-day. These contain nearly all the elements known to chemistry. Even the waters of the sea, by its compact with molten and decomposable compounds, finally become impregnated with metallic compounds. So that now even gold, silver, copper and iron are easily detected by ordinary chemical analysis. Water flowing over the heated surface of volcanic rock soon became impregnated with the mineral constituents of the rock. Chloride of gold would be formed and dissolved; chloride of silver would also be formed and dissolved by salt water. All the proto-salts of iron would dissolve gold, and the latter would be precipitated by contact with organic matter. Quartz rock, an oxide of metalloid, was not ordinarily soluble in water, but became quite soluble when the water was hot and contained an alkali. Thermal waters filtering through the earth would dissolve the alkali, and the solution would carry along the quartz, and afterward deposit it when the water cooled. In this way the formation of a quartz vein, its "ribbon" structure and its "pockets" of precious metals could be accounted for. But there was still another element at work. During a period of its history the Pacific Coast has passed through a long, icy winter; the surface of the Sierra was covered with glaciers, which, in their downward course crumbled and ground the mountainsides away, and the melting ice carried away the debris and deposited it in the valleys and places less subject to erosion. Gold by its great specific gravity would be left at the bottom of the ancient river beds, and in the gravel bars that are now being honeycombed with tunnels and mining shafts from which to extract the precious metals.

San Francisco Call: James Redpath, now in Ireland writing to the New York Tribune, has incurred the displeasure of the landowners, while endeavoring himself to the tenantry of that country by the fearlessness of his strictures. There has been some talk about expelling American agitators from Ireland, and we presume Mr. Redpath is one of the offensive objects at which the threat of ostracism is aimed. Here is a specimen of his incisive writing. The Lansdownes have boasted that they spent fortunes to alleviate the condition of the Irish tenantry on their estates, which Mr. Redpath denies in this emphatic manner: "My investigation showed that the Lansdownes have not 'spent fortunes' among their tenantry in Kerry, but that they have wrung fortunes out of their ceaseless toil, and that all their 'energies' have been directed not in 'ameliorating' the condition of the country, but in devising and executing with tireless cruelty new methods for impoverishing the people and driving them into exile. Their accusations against their peasantry, that they are indolent, is both false and cowardly. I desire to repeat once more that the industry of the Irish peasantry everywhere is incessant and almost incredible. It is the landlords who are the loafers in Ireland." The Irish people have an able defender in Mr. Redpath, and not only a defender, but an advocate whose letters during the famine did much to swell the donations in this country to the fund for the relief of the starving Irish poor.

The town of Dulcigno, of some 8,000 inhabitants, which has for months been a topic of newspaper comment, and which it is reported the Sultan has at last reluctantly consented to cede to Montenegro, has little else than a local fame, although at one time the hesitancy of the Turk to release his hold upon it threatened to involve him in a war which would mean little less than destruction. Dulcigno has a mixed population. According to the last census there were 4,000 Turks, 2,000 Roman Catholics, 1,200 Gypsies, and a few of the Greek Church in the district. The Roman Catholics are principally to be found in the villages, which are scattered about either on the plain or on the slope of the hills, which are now commanded by the guns of the allied fleets. They are almost entirely employed in agriculture and in rearing cattle; and some parts of the Boyana banks are even to this day rented by that most Catholic tribe, the Clementis, who come down every winter to feed their flocks in these sheltered pastures. St. Nicholas, which is situated just at the mouth of the Boyana, is, in its way, an Albanian Lourdes. It is said that the ship that was transporting the body of St. Nicholas to Naples was driven by stress of weather into this little port, where the precious freight was disembarked and a church erected over it, to which pilgrims resort to this day.

## LOW GRADE ORES.

Referring to the working of low grade ores, the New York Mining and Engineering Journal has this to say of what is being done in other places: "One of the most profitable mines that has yet come to the New York market is the Homestake, of the Black Hills, Dakota, although the ore yields gross only between six and seven dollars to the ton, though worked up to 85 per cent of its assay value, and the lowest wages paid are \$3 50 per day, while wood is \$3 to \$4 per cord, and water, which is very scarce, costs \$500 per month. Yet with these and other equally large items entering into the cost of production in proportion, the cost of mining and milling is but little over \$2 per ton. The secret of the success of the Homestake is in the quantity of the ore treated daily—at the present time nearly 900 tons—and the immense thickness of the ore-body. These are advantages which are too often overlooked or ignored by investors who, blinded by the glitter of big assays, forget that high-grade ore is always scarce and extremely variable in both quantity and quality; that it is expensive to mine, since it only occurs in small veins or streaks in the veins; and expensive to mill, since only a small quantity is treated daily. Low grade ores are far more uniform in quality, and occur in infinitely larger quantities than rich ores, while the large amount which can be mined and milled daily reduces the cost per ton, and leaves it not always a larger yet usually a far more certain profit. As a general proposition it will be found that a mine yielding \$500 a ton net profit from a \$10 ore is a safer and better investment than one yielding \$15 profit on a \$50 ore, or than one yielding \$50 profit on a \$150 ore.

A marble shaft, to be erected to the memory of the late Confederate General Albert Sydney Johnston, has arrived from Italy at Houston, Texas. The monument was purchased with a fund raised years ago by the ladies of Houston.

## NOTICE.

ON RETIRING FROM THE DRUG business in Mammoth City, we call the attention of the public to the fact that all orders for Drugs and Medicines sent to A. B. STEWART, Bodie, will receive immediate attention and be forwarded by return stage.

09-11 WILLIS & STEWART.

## NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED not to purchase or in any way bargain for the quartz mine known as the LISBON, situated in Lake Mining District, Mono County, California, until communication is had with me as I am an original locator and one-fifth owner in said mine.

FRANK LEWIS.  
Bodie, Cal., October 2, 1880. c30-1m

## FORTY DOLLARS REWARD.

STOLEN FROM SAM WO. AT MAMMOTH City, on the morning of the 10th of October, a small bright bay horse, branded with the letter H on shoulder and hip. The above reward will be paid for the arrest and conviction of the thief and recovery of the horse.

SAM WO.  
Mammoth City, October 11th, 1880. o16-1m

## CHECK LOST OR STOLEN.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED against purchasing or negotiating for a check issued from the Superintendent's office of the Mammoth City Herald, in favor of THOMAS FAHEY, for \$30. The check is dated October 2nd, No. 6, 1880, was not endorsed, and payment has been stopped.

THOMAS FAHEY.  
Mammoth City, October 23, 1880. o23-1f

## MINING NOTICES FOR SALE.

MINERS AND PROSPECTORS WISHING to locate claims can be supplied with printed notices for posting and record at the office of the Mammoth City Herald. The notices contain clear and concise directions for locating, recording and holding claims. Price, ten cents each.

## CAUTION.

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that accounts due the Nevada Saloon, W. C. Brierly, proprietor, are to be paid to Enright & Mayne. The books and accounts have been turned over to them for collection, and they are the only parties authorized to receive the same.

ENRIGHT & MAYNE.  
BARBER SHOP AND BATH HOUSE,  
Adjoining the Monumental Hotel.

A. BORKMAN.....Proprietor

HOT, COLD AND SHOWER BATHS.

Shaving, Shampooing and Hair Cutting.

Special Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting a specialty.

s25-1f

CONRAD HOTZ,  
DEALER IN  
GROCERIES & GENERAL PRODUCE,  
Central Mammoth Avenue.

FRESH BUTTER, EGGS, VEGETABLES, etc., constantly on hand.

WINE, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Also, Candy, Stationery, Fancy Goods and choice brands of Tobacco.

CONRAD HOTZ.

P. A. WAGNER & CO.,  
Lower Mammoth Avenue, Mammoth City.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN  
HARDWARE, STOVES, TINWARE,  
Iron, Steel, Crockery, Mill and Mining Goods,  
Gas Pipe, Nails, Rope, Tube, Guns, Pistols  
and Ammunition, Window Glass, Doors,  
Blinds and Sashes, Powder and Fuse.

Mill and Mining Work of all descriptions made to order. Guns, Pistols and Locks repaired.

s3-1f

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### DELINQUENT SALE NOTICE.

MONTE CRISTO CONSOLIDATED MINING COMPANY. Location of principal place of business, Room No. 2, Nevada Block, 309 Montgomery street, San Francisco, California. Location of works, Lake District, Mono County, California. Notice—There is delinquent upon the following described stock, on account of assessments (No. 1) levied on the twenty-first day of September, 1880, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows:

Names.	Certificate.	Shs.	Amt.
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	44	1000	\$100.00
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	45	1000	100
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	46	1000	100
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	47	50	5.00
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	48	50	5.00
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	49	50	5.00
Burris, Butler, trustee.....	50	100	10
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# MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

Saturday Evening.....Nov. 6, 1880

Chas. W. Crane, No. 10 Leidesdorff St.  
is sole agent in San Francisco, for the MAMMOTH  
CITY HERALD.

## LOCAL MINING ITEMS.

### Mammoth.

Tunnel No. 3 has been advanced 37 feet, giving a total length of 1703 feet. Crosscut No. 5 in this tunnel has been driven 17 feet; total length, 32 feet. The upraise has been advanced 28 feet; total height, 152 feet. The intermediate drift north, 138 feet above No. 3 tunnel, has been advanced 13 feet. No. 2 tunnel has been advanced 8 feet, in very hard blasting ground. The mine is reported to be looking well, and some excellent assays have been had.

### H. L. & M. C. Joint Tunnel.

This work has been driven 23 feet during the week, giving a total length of 1244 feet. Rock continues hard, but is breaking tolerably well. Expectation is now on the tip-toe, as it is possible to strike the ledge at any time, and it is thought a few weeks at most will bring the reward for this long and patient toil.

### Lisbon.

Everything at the mine and at the shaft running along as usual.

## THE ELECTION.

As far as received, dates being only up to the 3d, it cannot be said that the returns are at all flattering to the Democracy, while at the same time there is not yet a certainty of Republican success. The Free Press claims a victory for Garfield, but the very meager dispatches do not make it appear. Nevada has gone Democratic, Cassidy beating Daggett handsomely. Perhaps if Daggett had remained at home and run the Enterprise newspaper instead of attempting to stump the State, he might have met a different result, for he is a brilliant and effective writer, but Cassidy is altogether too heavy for him before the people. The Free Press man waxes exceeding wrath over this result, and claims it to be due to Jimmy Fair's "sack." It is really too bad that any other than Republican coin should be used in Nevada campaigns, and the righteous tears of the Free Press man aforesaid should be piped into Bill Sharon's reservoir—let them mingle their cry together, so to speak. The vote of California and Oregon is not yet known, but it is to be hoped that they have both gone Democratic, so that even in the event of Garfield's election, he may understand that his opposition to Pacific Coast interests has met a just rebuke. One of the latest of the Press dispatches says there will be a solid South and a solid North, with the exception of New Jersey, but fails to state how it arrives at that conclusion.

### The Emerald Stage Robber.

Free Press: Milton Anthony Sharp, the convicted stage-robber now in Aurora, is thoroughly demoralized. The heavy sentence that probably awaits him has given him such a fit of blues that even the jailer scarcely knows him. His buoyant spirit is gone and his chances for any considerable life outside of prison walls is also quoted at a very low figure. Those black eyes of his snap less often than formerly, and he evidently feels as though life, bullion, mail-bags and stages are things that should not be trifled with, no matter what the greed for gold may be. In a few days more Sharp will either feel better or will need an additional liver pad. His late partner is the most fortunate of the two. It is now reported that Sharp has escaped.

### Mammoth Election.

Following is the vote polled at Mammoth on Tuesday last: Garfield Electors, 44; Hancock Electors, 44 (with 43 for Terry); Pacheco, 42; Leach, 39; Godfrey, 7; Wasson, 53; Ferguson, 35; Wiggin, 51; Owen, 37. H. M. Eddy was re-elected Justice of the Peace. The day passed off quietly, and the Democracy expressed themselves more than pleased at the result, after a Republican majority of from ten to twenty had been conceded.

### "He's a Bird."

An Indian brought in a splendid young eagle which he captured last Thursday. Jim Wales bought the bird and has him perched in front of the Delta saloon, where visitors gaze upon him in distant admiration. Jim has named the bird "Young Hancock," but if the election returns don't commence chopping soon he will have to undergo a new baptism.

### Man Shot at Bridgeport.

A dispatch from Bridgeport to the Free Press says that a man named Roberts was shot in the breast and dangerously wounded by a gambler named Tom Hawkins on Tuesday evening. A political difference is the supposed cause. There is talk of lynching Tompkins if his victim dies.

### A Nobby Spud.

Last Wednesday evening A. J. Murphy received from King's Ranch a novelty in vegetation. It is an unusually large potatoe formed with distinct head body and stumps, and resembles an ugly little nigger baby—quite a curiosity in its way.

### Thanksgiving.

President Hayes has set apart the 22th of November as a day of Thanksgiving and prayer.

## BAD NEWS FROM MAMMOTH.

The Inyo Independent of October 30th contains the following paragraph:

We learn that about everybody is leaving Mammoth City. More than half the business houses are already closed up, and great depression prevails. The principal hope of the camp centered on the Headlight and Monte Cristo tunnel, but it is now long past the point where it should have tapped the ledge. We regret this bad outlook for that Mono county camp quite as much as if it were within our county lines; it is bad for Inyo interests every way. A large portion of the late residents of Mammoth, however, are coming in this direction to seek their fortunes, and some good may eventually come to us in that way. The material of the defunct Mammoth Times newspaper is being removed to Bishop Creek, where an office is being prepared, and that locality is soon to have a newspaper of its own—a luxury that must cost not less than \$3,000 a year to afford it just a medium quality of bread and butter. We have not yet learned who the publishers are to be, or any other particulars in that direction.

It has been quite the style of late for our neighboring papers to give Mammoth a "black eye" whenever a chronic dead-broke grumbler or a discharged miner chooses to pour his sorrows into the willing ears of their news-gatherers. The item quoted above contains about the general burden of their song, with an appendix original in the Independent. As to the removal of a number of business houses, the story is quite true, and it is also true that there has never been a time since ore was first struck on Mineral Hill that one well appointed and well managed store would not have been quite sufficient for the real needs of the community; but when the rich strikes were made, merchants rushed their goods in without reason—in some instances to the extent of from \$20,000 to \$40,000—until there were no less than five leading stores and a proportionate allowance of small traders, hotels, saloons etc. The result has, of course, been disastrous to them, and many have moved and are moving their goods away—losers financially, but gainers in wisdom. As they have not generally been patrons of the HERALD, we have no sympathy to waste on them. The statement that the Headlight and Monte Cristo tunnel "is now long past the point where it should have tapped the ledge," is simply a point blank falsehood. We have seen the estimates of the surveyor and heard the matter frequently discussed by those having the work in charge, and can say that now for the first time it is possible to strike the ledge, and those who have expended their money on that splendid enterprise may expect a full realization of their hopes within the next few weeks. The Mammoth Company are still pursuing their work, and a gentleman who passed several hours in examining the mine yesterday informs us that it is showing up splendidly, and never looked better at any time since work was commenced on it. The Independent's story that the "material of the defunct Mammoth City Times newspaper is being removed to Bishop Creek," is made out of the whole cloth. The material is here and there is no prospect of its putting in an appearance among the "Gospel Swampers."

### Jollification.

A portion of the Republicans of Mammoth started a bonfire, fired anvils and otherwise deported themselves jubilantly after the arrival of the stage last night. Can't quite swear that it sounded nice to Democratic ears.

## BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

THE OFFICE OF

THE MAMMOTH CITY HERALD

IS NOW EQUIPPED FOR

BOOK AND JOB WORK.

EVERY VARIETY OF

MINING AND MERCANTILE JOB PRINTING

Will be done in a workmanlike manner and at reasonable prices.

CALL AND EXAMINE SPECIMENS.

je16-1f

GEORGE STEVENS,

Lower Mammoth Avenue, Mammoth City, Cal.

DEALER IN AND MANUFACTURER OF  
STOVES, TIN AND HARDWARE,  
Sheet Iron, Tinner's Supplies, Etc.

STOVE FITTINGS A SPECIALTY.

Every description of Mill and Mining Work made in a thorough manner and satisfaction guaranteed. d17-1f GEORGE STEVENS.

SUBSCRIBE FOR  
THE NEVADA MONTHLY,  
A Book of Reference and Information.

DEVOTED TO THE MINING, AGRICULTURAL and INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS, and LITERATURE. \$2 50 per annum, post paid.  
Address: Publishers Nevada Monthly, P. O. Box 326, Virginia, Nevada. c2-1y

## MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

## SUBSCRIBE FOR

MAMMOTH CITY HERALD,

PIONEER PAPER

LAKE MINING DISTRICT.

THE MAMMOTH CITY HERALD

THE ONLY RELIABLE MINING NEWSPAPER

PUBLISHED

IN SOUTHERN MONO.

ITS MINING REPORTS

ARE PREPARED BY

A PRACTICAL MINER,

WHOSE KNOWLEDGE OF

LAKE AND SURROUNDING MINING DISTRICTS

REAL, AND NOT "SENSATIONAL."

ALL THE LOCAL NEWS

LAKE AND ADJACENT DISTRICTS,

BESIDES

ORIGINAL CORRESPONDENCE,

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(POSTAGE PREPAID)

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By Mail, Six Months....Three Dollars

By Mail, Three Months..Two Dollars

By Carriers.....50 Cents Per Month  
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## GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

NOT SELLING AT COST!

P. A. WAGNER & CO.,  
Lower Mammoth Avenue,  
OFFER THEIR SPLENDIDLY ASSORTED  
stock of

HARDWARE,  
TINWARE,  
CROCKERY &  
GLASSWARE

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE IN  
MAMMOTH CITY.

For Cash or Collateral Security Only.

VULCAN BLASTING POWDER,

Nos. 1 and 2,

Will be sold at a great sacrifice if called for immediately.

js31-1f P. A. WAGNER & CO.,

STAPLE STANDARD GOODS,

JAMES WATTERSON,

....DEALER IN....

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS

HARDWARE, NOTIONS, ETC.

....ALSO....

WINES AND LIQUORS,

HAY AND GRAIN,

FURNITURE, BEDS AND BEDDING,

DRUGS,

CROCKERY, CHINA AND GLASSWARE,

Benton, Mono Co., Cal.

THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK THIS SIDE  
of the mountains. No matter what you  
need, it will be found here.

REASONABLE PRICES,

AND GOODS OF

THE BEST QUALITY.

COUNTRY PRODUCE

OF ALL KINDS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE AT

CASH PRICES.

GRAIN, HAY AND LUMBER

Received on storage or consignment, and stored  
in our immense warehouse.  
Terms low.

This affords an opportunity never before offered  
in this place to obtain desirable goods at  
your own prices. Come one, come all.  
1-1f JAMES WATTERSON.

## MAMMOTH

STEAM SAW MILLS,

"MINERAL PARK,"

At the foot of the new Mammoth City Grade.

MAMMOTH STEAM SAWMILL CO.

THESE MILLS ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH

LUMBER

In quantities from 500 to 100,000 feet at short  
notice. There is now on hand a large quantity of

SEASONED

FLOORING, BATTINGS, SHINGLES,

AND OTHER

DESIRABLE BUILDING MATERIAL

Adapted to the wants of the community.

Orders filled promptly and  
Lumber Delivered,  
when desired, to any part of Mammoth, Mill  
or Pine City.

MAMMOTH STEAM SAWMILL CO.

je2-1f

PIONEER MARKET

Central Mammoth Avenue.

J. F. HUTCHINSON.....Proprietor

THE BEST AND MOST VARIED ASSORT-  
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MEATS, VEGETABLES AND PRODUCE

In Mammoth City. Also, the finest

STEAKS, ROASTS, MUTTON,

CORNEBEEF, PORK, SAUSAGE, ETC.,

Always on hand. Everything fresh and attract-  
ive, and warranted to please.

PIONEER MARKET,

Opposite Monumental Hotel.

je12-1f J. F. HUTCHINSON.

## GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

GEO. W. ROWAN,

....DEALER IN....

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

South side of Mammoth Avenue,  
(opposite the upper junction of the toll road.)

RESPECTFULLY CALLS THE ATTENTION  
of his many friends of Mono county, also  
of Bishop Creek and Round Valley, to the fact  
that he has just received

A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED  
STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE

....TO WIT....

DRY GOODS,

of all kinds and qualities, comprising in part

Sheetings, Shirts, Suits, Ticking, Toweling, Table Linen, Muslins, Corset Jeans, Calicoes, Percales,	Plaids, Cachmeres, Alpacas, Basket Cloth, Shawls, Quilted Skirts, Felt Skirts, Knit Underwear, Canton Flannels, Mission Flannels,
---	--

ALSO A FULL AND COMPLETE LINE OF  
FANCY NOTIONS.

Ladies' and Childrens' Knit Jackets, Buttons, Braids, Bindings, Nubias, Booties, Embroideries, Dress Trimmings, Machine Twist, Button-hole Twist, Clark's Spool Cotton, Costes' Spool Cotton, Zephyr, Ribbons,	Channel Card Board, Knitting Cotton, Hair Brushes, Clothes Brushes, Lather Brushes, Toilet Soaps, Perfumery, Hair Oil, Pins and Needles, Thimbles, Scissors, Razors, Razor Strops, Pocket Cutlery, etc.
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A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF CARE-  
fully selected

STATIONERY.

Blank Books, Pass Books, Diaries, Copy Books, Toy Books, Picture Books,	Pens, Pen Holders, Pencils, Slates, Inks, Inkstands, Albums, Paperettes, Pocket Memorandum Books, Etc.
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CLOTHING AND BEDDING.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF FIRST-CLASS

Duck Ulsters, Duck Coats, Duck Pants, Duck Vests, Blanket lined and Duck Overalls & Jumpers, Cassimere Suits, Diagonal Suits, Chinchilla Suits, Beaver Suits, Kentucky Jeans Suits, Beaver Overcoats, Cassimere Overcoats, both ulsters and plain styles, Three and Four-point Blankets, any color, A Handsome Family Blanket 7x80 inch's,	Bed Comforts—quality good, better, best, Bed Quilts and Spreads colored and white, Cardigan Jackets, Knit Scarfs, Shaker & Canton Flan- nel Underwear, Woolen Hose, Cotton Hose, Handkerchiefs, Collars, White Shirts, Calico Shirts, Cassimere Shirts, Knit Gloves, Beaver Gloves, Blanket Gloves, Buck Gloves and Mts.
--	--

I CLAIM AS FIRST-CLASS IN ALL RE-  
spects, my department of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Men's Nailed Boots, both tap and single sole.  
Screwed Boots, both tap and single sole.  
Calf Boots, pump and tap sole.  
Boys' and Youths' Boots, double sole, first  
quality.  
Men's Mining Shoes. Ladies Calf Shoes.  
Cloth Shoes, kid, foxed and linen-lined.  
Cloth, oil tanned, flannel-lined and Govern-  
ment Newport Ties.  
Misses and Children's Calf and Kid foxed  
shoes and Newport Ties.

MEN'S AND BOYS' HATS AND CAPS.

Wool Hats and Beaver Hats, of all sizes, col-  
ors and grades.

PLENTY TO SATISFY HUNGER, SUCH AS

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Canned Fruits, Meats, Vegetables, Catsups, Pickles, Pepper Sauce, Worcestershire Sauce, Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Syrup, Mackerel, Candles Soap,	Coal Oil, Dried Fruits, Crackers, Ham, Bacon, Lard, Butter, Cheese, Flour, Corn Meal, Graham, Oat Meal, Hominy, Potatoes, Flavoring Extracts, Spices, Candies, Etc.
---	--

TOBACCO, CIGARS, CIGARITAS, ETC.

MINERS' TOOLS, AND A FULL LINE OF

HARDWARE.

Picks, Shovels, Axes, Saws, Hatchets, Hammers, Braces and Bits, Screw-drivers, Door Butts, Strap Hinges, Door Locks and Bolts, Padlocks, Hasps and Staples, Screws, Screw Hooks,	Hat Hooks, Can Openers, Butcher Knives, Carving Knives, Skinning Knives, Table Knives & Forks, Table Spoons, Tea Spoons, Tacks, Nails, Bolts, Nuts and Washers,
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TINWARE.

Galvanized Iron Buck- ets, Tin Buckets, Lunch Buckets, Tin Camp Kettles, Russia Iron Camp Ket- tles, Sauce Pans, Fry Pans, Bread Pans, Dish Pans, Milk Pans,	Custard Pans, Jelly Plates, Pie Plates, Tin Plates, Cups, Dippers, Oil Cans, Zinc Oilers, Wagon Oilers, Egg Beaters, Nutmeg Graters.
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QUEENSWARE AND GLASSWARE.

Sauce Tureens, Cups and Saucers, Plates, Tea Pots, Butter Bowls, Sugar Bowls, Water Pitchers, Milk Pitchers, Beer Pitchers, Bowls and Pitchers, Soap Slabs, Side Dishes, Sauce Dishes, Platters, Water Goblets,	Wine Goblets, Beer Mugs, Bar Glasses, Fruit Dishes, Cake Dishes, Pickle Dishes, Salt Dishes, Glass Sets, Water & Milk Pitchers, China Cups & Saucers, Mugs, Toy Sets, Candlesticks, Vases, Lamps and Lanterns.
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DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Patent Medicines, Hair Tonic, Hair Vigor  
Cough Medicines, Pills, Oils, Salts,  
Bitters, Troches, Camphor,  
Hamburg Tea, Etc., Etc.

ALSO, LOCAL AGENT FOR THE SALE OF  
the  
FLORENCE, WHITE AND WEED  
SEWING MACHINES.

All of which I will sell at the lowest living  
rates, FOR CASH, or take produce in exchange.  
1-1f GEO. W. ROWAN

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER JULY FIFTH I WILL  
sell goods for cash only, except to such as  
can give collateral security.  
je3-1f GEO. W. ROWAN



MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

First—We pledge ourselves anew in the Constitutional doctrines and traditions of the Democratic party, as illustrated by the teachings and example of a long line of Democratic statesmen and patriots and embodied in the platform of the last National Convention of the party.

Second—Opposition to centralization and that dangerous spirit of encroachment which tends to consolidate the powers of all the departments in one, and thus to create—whatever be the forms of government—a real despotism; no summary laws; separation of Church and State for the good of each; common schools fostered and protected.

Third—Home rule; honest money, consisting of gold, silver and paper, convertible to coin on demand. The strict maintenance of the public faith, state and National, and a tariff for revenue only.

Fourth—The subordination of the military to the civil power, and a general and thorough reform of the civil service.

Fifth—Right to a free ballot as the right prerogative of all rights, and must and shall be maintained in every part of the United States.

Sixth—The existing Administration, representative of conspiracy only, and its claim of right to surround the ballot boxes with troops and Deputy Marshals to intimidate and obstruct the elections, and the unprejudiced use of the veto to maintain its corrupt and despotic power, insults the people and imperils their institutions.

Seventh—The great fraud of 1876 by which, upon a false count of the electoral vote of two States, the candidate defeated at the polls was declared to be the President, and for the first time in American history the will of the people was set aside under a threat of military violence, struck a deadly blow at our system of representative government. The Democratic party, to preserve the country from the horrors of a civil war, submitted for the time in the firm and patriotic faith that the people would punish the crime in 1880. This issue precedes and dwarfs every other. It imposes a more sacred duty upon the people of the Union than ever addressed the conscience of a nation of free men.

Eighth—We exorcise the course of this Administration in making a place for political crime, and demand a reform by statute which shall forever make it impossible for a defeated candidate to see his way clear to the seat of a usurper by letting villains upon the people. Ninth—The result of the election of S. J. Tilden not again to be a candidate for election to the exalted place to which he was elected by a majority of his countrymen, and from which he was excluded by the leaders of the Republican party, is received by the Democrats of the United States with sensibility, and that they declare their confidence in his wisdom, patriotism and integrity, which have resisted the assaults of the common enemy, and they further assure him that he is followed into the retirement he has chosen for himself by the sympathy and respect of his fellow citizens, who regard him as one who, by elevating the standard of public morality and adorning and purifying the public service, merits the lasting gratitude of his country and his party.

Tenth—Free ships and a living chance for American commerce on the seas and on the land. No discrimination in favor of transportation lines, corporations or monopolies.

Eleventh—An amendment of the Burlingame treaty. No more Chinese immigration except for travel, education and foreign commerce, and therein carefully guarded.

Twelfth—Public money and public credit for public purposes solely, and public lands for actual settlers.

Thirteenth—The Democratic party is the friend of labor and the laboring man, and pledges itself to protect him alike against the monopolist and the commune.

Fourteenth—We congratulate the country upon the honesty and thrift of the Democratic Congress, which has reduced the public expenditure \$40,000,000 a year; upon the continuation of prosperity at home and the national honor abroad, and above all, the promise of such a change in the administration of the government as shall insure its genuine, lasting reform in every department of the public service.

APPLICATIONS FOR PATENT.

APPLICATION FOR A PATENT TO THE MONTE CRISTO MINE.

No. 160.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, BODIE, California, June 5th, 1880. Notice is hereby given that the MONTE CRISTO CONSOLIDATED MINING COMPANY, a Corporation whose Postoffice address and principal place of business is San Francisco, California, has this day filed its application for a patent for fifteen hundred (1500) linear feet of the MONTE CRISTO lode mine or vein, bearing gold and silver, with surface ground six hundred (600) feet in width, situate, lying and being in Lake Mining District, County of Mono and State of California, and known and designated by the field-notes and official plat on file in this office as lot No. 43, township No. 4 south, range 27 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian. The description of said lot No. 43 being as follows: Begin at the point of location at post M. C. L., and run North 37 degrees 40 minutes West 11.36 chains to post M. Ch. L., in mound in rocks on south side of open cut, the north terminus of the lode line from which the Monte Cristo shaft bears south 85 degrees 50 minutes east 2.88 chains distant, and a pine tree blazed and marked H. L. B. S., bears north 37 degrees east 1.38 chains to post M. Ch. L., the south terminus of lode line. Begin at post M. Ch. L. the north terminus of lode line, deflect 81 degrees to the right and run 10 minutes east, ascend, by chains, to the south boundary of Hea Light mine, south 62 degrees 04 minutes West, 3.49 chains from its south east corner; 154 chains, intersect section line south, 9.04 chains distant from corners to sections 9, 10, 15 and 16, 48.65 chains distant, intersect boundary of Hea Light, and west boundary True Line, north 37 degrees 30 minutes west, 1.15 chains from south east corner of H. L. M., 4.515 to post M. Ch. N. E., the north east corner from which the corners to sections 9, 10, 15 and 16 bears 16 degrees 28 minutes west, 7.17 chains, thence deflect 99 degrees to the right and run, (2.) south 37 degrees 40 minutes east, (along slope), 8.09 chains in erect south boundary of True Line north 55 degrees 45 minutes east, 1.35 chains from its south east corner, intersect section line to post M. Ch. L., in stone mound, thence deflect 15 degrees 04 minutes to the left and run, (3.) south 52 degrees 43 minutes east, (along slope), 10.98 chains to post M. Ch. S. E. the south east corner; thence deflect 99 degrees 05 minutes to the right and run, (4.) south 43 degrees 20 minutes west, (descend), 1.47 chains to pine tree 8 inches in diameter, 4.46 chains to post M. Ch. L., the south terminus of the lode line, 8.94 chains to post M. Ch. S. W., the south west corner; thence deflect 95 degrees 43 minutes to the right and run, (5.) the (deviation from variation being 10 minutes east), (5.) north 41 west, 1.47 chains to post C. S. E. the south east corner of Crescent mine, thence along the east boundary line of the Crescent mine, south 18 degrees 10 minutes west, 15.66 chains from corner to sections 9, 10, 15 and 16, township 4, south range 27 east, Mount Diablo meridian, 2255 chains west, post C. N. E. the north east corner of Crescent, 2252 chains to post M. Ch. N. W., the north west corner of Monte Cristo mine, thence deflect 81 degrees 20 minutes to the right and run (the deviation from the variation being 10 degrees east), (6.) north 43 degrees 20 minutes east, 2.88 chains (ascend), to post M. Ch. L. the place of beginning, containing 162 acres. This claim is bounded on the north by the Hea Light, on the east by the True Blue, and on the south by the Montecito, and on the west by the Crescent mine. The location of this claim is recorded in the Recorder's office of Lake Mining District. Any and all persons claiming adversely any portion of the MONTE CRISTO mine claim mine or mining ground as hereinbefore described, are required to file their adverse claim with the Recorder's office of Lake Mining District, during the sixty days period of publication hereof, or they will be barred by virtue of the provisions of the statutes.

JAMES E. GOODALL, Register. First publication, June 12, 1880.

LAW FOR MINERS.

SOME VALUABLE INFORMATION FOR THOSE LOCATING MINES.

Rules and Regulations Pertaining to the Acquisition of Patents—How to Deal With Cross Lodes, Tunnel Rights, Etc.

APPLICATION FOR PATENT.

Where papers have once been filed with the Register and Receiver, they become a part of the record, and can neither be withdrawn nor returned, but must be transmitted to the General Land Office.

An application will be rejected when the description of the premises is erroneous or insufficient.

Application for patent will be rejected because: First—The notice was published without the knowledge of the Register.

Second—The notice was not published in a newspaper designated as published nearest the claim.

Third—Record title was found defective, and: Fourth—A Previous application had been made for the same premises, which was withdrawn pending a suit in Court commenced by the adverse claimant.

An application for patent will be rejected when the survey does not accurately define the boundaries of the claim.

Where the claim was not located in accordance with law.

Where several parties own separate and distinct portions of a claim, application for patent may be made by either for that portion of the claim owned by him; but where several parties own undivided interests in a mining claim, all should join in an application for a patent.

A person or association may purchase as many placer locations as the local law admits, and embrace them all in one application for a patent.

Two or more lodes cannot be embraced in one application for a patent, except for placer claims embracing two or more lodes within their boundaries.

Papers sworn to before any person purporting to act as a deputy for the Register and Receiver, cannot be recorded as evidence.

In all patents for mining claims situated within the interior boundaries of a town site, a clause is inserted "excepting and excluding all town site property, rights upon the surface, and all houses, buildings, structures, lots, blocks, streets, alleys or other municipal improvements not belonging to the grantee, and all rights necessary or proper to the occupation, possession and enjoyment of the same."

Publication of notice must be made in only one newspaper for the period of sixty days. Notice must be published ten consecutive weeks in weekly newspapers, and in daily newspapers six days must elapse between the first and the last insertions.

Where the Register designates the daily issue of a newspaper for publication of notices of a mining application for patent, it is not a compliance with law to change to the weekly edition of the same paper without authority of the Register.

The existence of a salt spring on a tract of land withdraws it from the operation of the homestead and pre-emption laws. Bearing for the purpose of proving the agricultural character of such land is not allowed. Land containing valuable deposits of slate may be entered under the mining acts.

ADVERSE CLAIMS.

Adverse claimants must file a separate and distinct claim against each application which it is alleged conflicts with the premises owned by such adverse claimant.

The papers in an adverse claim once filed cannot be withdrawn, but become a part of the record.

When an adverse claim has been filed it cannot be amended so as to embrace a larger portion of the premises than that described in the original adverse claim.

An adverse claim must be made out in proper form and filed in the proper local office during the period of publication of the application for the patent to be effective.

It is the duty of the adverse claimant to commence suit in proper form within the required time, and if he trusts the uncertain medium of the United States mail, he must abide the consequences, should the delay ensue through misfortune or accident. Should the failure to commence suit be the result of the corrupt or dishonest action of his attorney, the Interior Department cannot redress the wrong.

An adverse claimant should set forth in detail the facts upon which he bases his adverse claim. A statement in general terms, embodying conclusions of law, without stating the facts specially, will not be considered in evidence.

An adverse claimant should show compliance with the local laws in recording his claim and in regard to expenditures, and shall file a copy of the original notice of his location, and show the nature or extent of the conflict alleged. An allegation of parties to a suit that they compose the company is sufficient, and they are not required to prove that they are the original locators or the identical parties who presented the adverse claim.

AGRICULTURAL OR MINERAL LAND.

Where land is of little if any value for agricultural purposes, but is essential to the proper development of mining claims, it should be disposed of only under the mining act.

Where lands containing valuable mineral deposits have been included in an agricultural tract, said entry will be canceled at any time prior to issuance of patent, upon satisfactory evidence of the existence of such valuable deposits.

Where valuable deposits of mineral are discovered upon a tract after the same has been entered as agricultural, but before patent has been issued, the parties claiming the mine may make application for patent for same, and the agricultural entry will be canceled to that portion of the land embraced by said mining claim.

Where mineral deposits are discovered on agricultural lands after the patent has been issued to an agricultural claimant, they pass with the patent.

Agricultural college scrip cannot be received in payment for claims.

ALIENS.

A foreigner may make a mining location and dispose of it, provided he becomes a citizen before disposing of the mine. Proof that the party was not a citizen before disposing of his claim must be affirmatively shown.

Locators and intermediate owners other than applicants will not be presumed aliens in the absence of allegation or objection prior to issuance of patent.

The portion of a mining claim sold to an alien cannot be patented while such owner is an alien; but on his declaration to become a citizen, his right dates back to his purchase, and he may thereupon secure United States patent for his claim.

CROSS LODS.

Revised Statutes, Section 2,336. Where two or more ledges cross or intersect each other, priority of title shall govern, and such prior location shall be entitled to all ore or mineral contained within the space of intersection; but the subsequent location shall have the right of way through the space of intersection for the purposes of the convenient working of the mine. And where two or more veins unite, the oldest or prior location shall take the vein below the point of union, including all the space of intersection.

TUNNELS.

There is no authority of law for a tunnel location 3,000 by 1,500 feet. A proper location is the width of the tunnel for 3,000 feet.

There is no provision of law for patenting tunnel locations, but lodes discovered in running a tunnel may be patented in like manner as other lodes.

The right is granted to tunnel owners to 1,500 feet of each blind lode, not previously known to exist, which may be discovered in their tunnel. When a lode is struck or discovered for the first time in running a tunnel, the tunnel owner has the option of recording their claim of 1,500 feet all on one side of the point of discovery or intersection, or partly on one side thereof and partly on the other.

Prospecting for blind lodes is prohibited on the line of a lode tunnel, while the tunnel is in progress, but other parties are no way debarred from prospecting for blind lodes taking tunnel, so long as they keep without the line of such tunnel.

MAMMOTH CITY HERALD.

SUBSCRIBE FOR

MAMMOTH CITY HERALD,

PIONEER PAPER

LAKE MINING DISTRICT.

THE MAMMOTH CITY HERALD

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GEO. W. ROWAN,

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CLOTHING AND BEDDING.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF FIRST-CLASS

Duck Ulsters, Duck Pants, Duck Vests, Blanket lined and Duck Overalls & Jumpers, Cassimere Suits, Diagonal Suits, Chin-chilla Suits, Beaver Suits, Kentucky Jeans Suits, Beaver Overcoats, Cassimere Overcoats, bolsters and plain styles, Three and Four-point Blankets, any color, A Handsome Family Blanket 7x48 inch's, Bed Comforts—quality good, better, best, Bed Quilts and Spreads, colored and white, Cardigan jackets, Knit Scarfs, Shaker & Canton Flannel, Woolen Hose, Cotton Hose, Handkerchiefs, Collars, White Shirts, Calico Shirts, Cassimere Shirts, Knit Gloves, Beaver Gloves, Blanket Gloves, Duck Gloves and Mitts.

I CLAIM AS FIRST-CLASS IN ALL RESPECTS, my department of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Men's Nailed Boots, both top and single sole. Screwed Boots, both top and single sole. Calf Boots, pump and tap sole. Boys' and Youths' Boots, double sole, first quality. Men's Mining Shoes. Ladies Calf Shoes. Cloth Shoes, kid, foxed and linen-lined. Cloth, oil tixed, flannel-lined and Government Newport Ties. Misses and Children's Calf and Kid foxed shoes and Newport Ties.

MEN'S AND BOYS' HATS AND CAPS.

Wool Hats and Beaver Hats, of all sizes, colors and grades.

PLENTY TO SATISFY HUNGER, SUCH AS

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Canned Fruits, Meats, Coal Oil, and Vegetables, Dried Fruits, Catsups, Pickles, Crackers, Pepper Sauce, Ham, Bacon, Lard, Worcestershire Sauce, Butter, Cheese, Coffee, Tea, Flour, Corn Meal, Sugar, Syrup, Graham, Oat Meal, Mackerel, Hominy, Potatoes, Candles, Flavoring Extracts, Soap, Spices, Candies, Etc.

TOBACCO, CIGARS, CIGARITAS, ETC.

MINERS' TOOLS, AND A FULL LINE OF

HARDWARE.

Picks, Shovels, Axes, Saws, Hatchets, Hammers, Braces and Bits, Screw-drivers, Door Butts, Strap Hinges, Door Locks and Bolts, Padlocks, Hasps and Slaples, Screws, Screw Hooks, Hat Hooks, Can Openers, Cork-screws, Brainer Knives, Carving Knives, Skinning Knives, Table Knives & Forks, Table Spoons, Tea Spoons, Sacks, Nails, Bolts, Nuts and Washers,

TINWARE.

Galvanized Iron Buckets, Jelly Buckets, Tin Buckets, Tin Camp Kettles, Russia Iron Camp Kettles, Sauce Pans, Fry Pans, Bread Pans, Dish Pans, Milk Pans, Custard Pans, Jelly Plates, Pie Plates, Tin Plates, Cans, Dippers, Oil Cans, Zinc Oilers, Wagon Oilers, Egg Beaters, Nutmeg Graters.

QUEENSWARE AND GLASSWARE.

Sauce Tureens, Cups and Saucers, Plates, Tea Pots, Butter Bowls, Sugar Bowls, Water Pitchers, Milk Pitchers, Beer Pitchers, Bowls and Pitchers, Soap Slabs, Side Dishes, Sauce Dishes, Platters, Water Goblets, Wine Goblets, Beer Mugs, Bar Glasses, Fruit Dishes, Cake Dishes, Pickle Dishes, Salt Dishes, Glass Sets, Water & Milk Pitchers, China Cups & Saucers, Mugs, Toy Sets, Candlesticks, Vases, Lamps and Lanterns.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Patent Medicines, Hair Tonic, Hair Vigor Cough Medicines, Pills, Oils, Salts, Bitters, Troches, Camphor, Hamburg Tea, Etc., Etc.

ALSO, LOCAL AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

FLORENCE, WHITE AND WEED SEWING MACHINES.

All of which I will sell at the lowest living rates, FOR CASH, or take produce in exchange.

GEO. W. ROWAN

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER JULY FIFTH I WILL sell goods for cash only, except to such as can give collateral security.

GEO. W. ROWAN

DELINQUENT SALES.

DELINQUENT SALE NOTICE.

HEADLIGHT MINING COMPANY—LOCATION of principal place of business, San Francisco, California. Location of works, Lake District, Mono County, California. Notice is hereby given that the following described stock, on account of assessment (No. 3) levied on the seventeenth day of August, 1880, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows:

Names.	Certificate.	Shs.	Amt.
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	65	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	66	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	67	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	68	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	69	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	70	1000	100
A. W. Rose, Jr. trustee	71	1000	100
E. A. Richardson, trustee	141	100	10
M. Sheeline, trustee	143	100	10
W. F. Shaffer	150	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	77	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	78	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	79	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	80	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	81	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	82	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	83	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	84	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	85	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	86	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	87	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	88	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	89	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	90	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	91	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	92	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	93	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	94	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	95	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	96	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	97	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	98	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	99	1000	100
B. R. Zantinger, trustee	100	1000	100

And in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Directors, made on the seventeenth day of August, 1880, so many shares of each parcel of such stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction, at the office of the Company, Room 4, No. 302 Montgomery street, San Francisco, California, on TUESDAY, the (12th) day of OCTOBER, 1880, at the hour of two o'clock P. M. of said day, to pay said delinquent assessment thereon, together with costs of advertising and expenses of the sale.

A. W. ROSE, JR., Sec'y. Office—Room 5, No. 302 Montgomery street, San Francisco, California. s25-td

DELINQUENT SALE NOTICE.

SILVEROPOLIS GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY. Location of principal place of business, San Francisco, California. Location of works, Lake District, Mono county, California. Notice is hereby given that the following described stock, on account of assessment (No. 1) levied on the twelfth day of August 1880, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows:

Names.	Certificate.	Shs.	Amt
Geo. S. Carrier, trustee	1	100	\$200